

MSCI South African Real Estate Biannual Index

RESULTS TO JUNE 2023

Eileen Andrew

12th October



MSCI Real Estate South African Universe Unlevered, directly held real estate



















































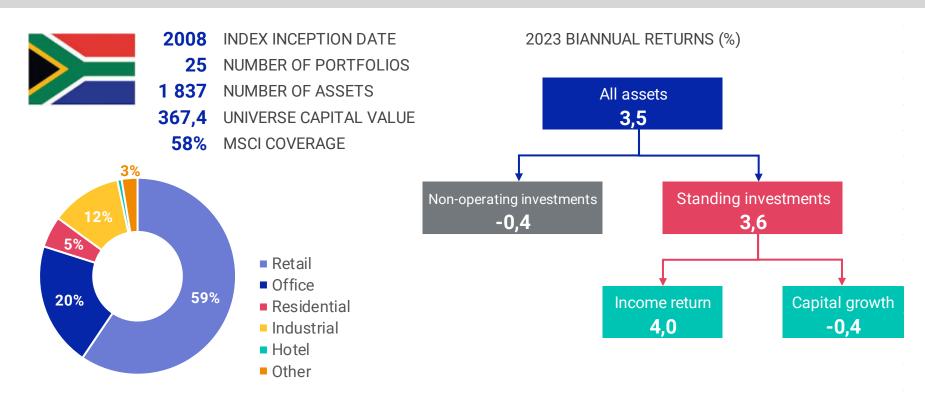








MSCI South African Bi-Annual Index for June 2023

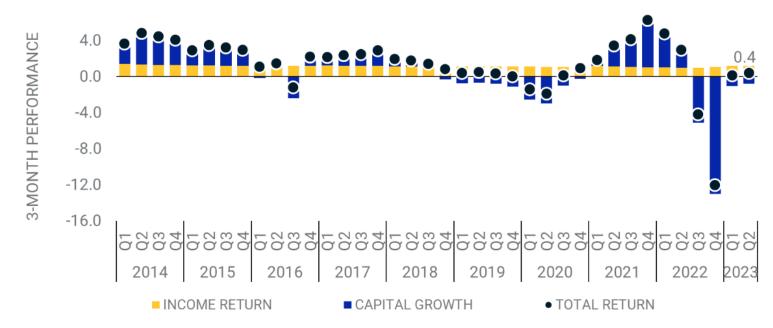




UK returns have seen an improvement, but valuations are still negative

MSCI UK Quarterly Index March 2014 - June 2023

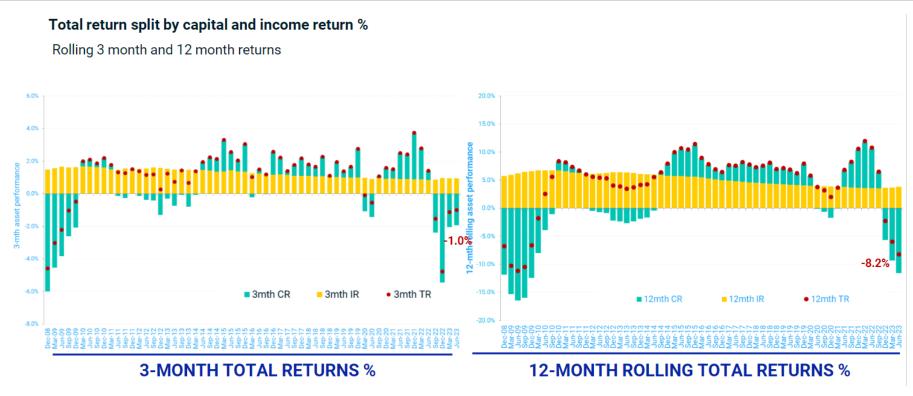
Quarterly returns split between income return and capital growth - Standing Investment





Source: MSC

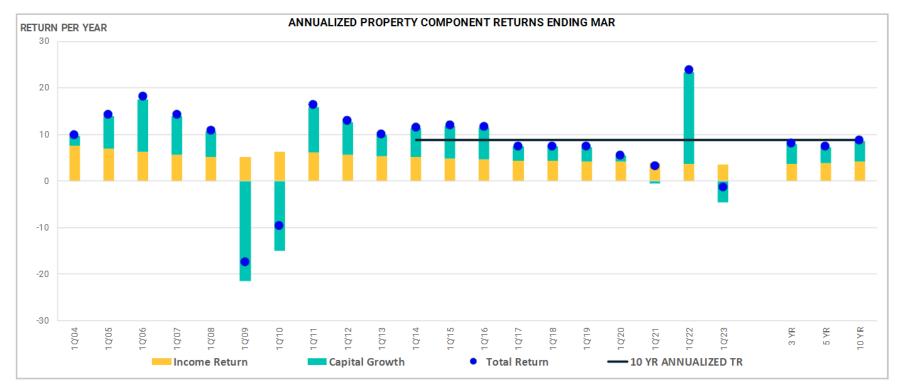
MSCI Pan-European index showed an improvement in 2023 but valuations are negative





Source: MSCI

US returns also shows an improvement in 2023 but valuations are negative





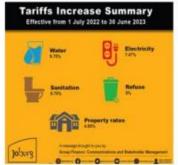
Source: MSCI

South Africa faces it's own set of challenges

Factors that have impeded the returns for the sector since lockdown

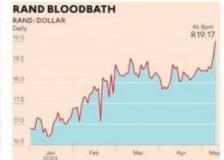








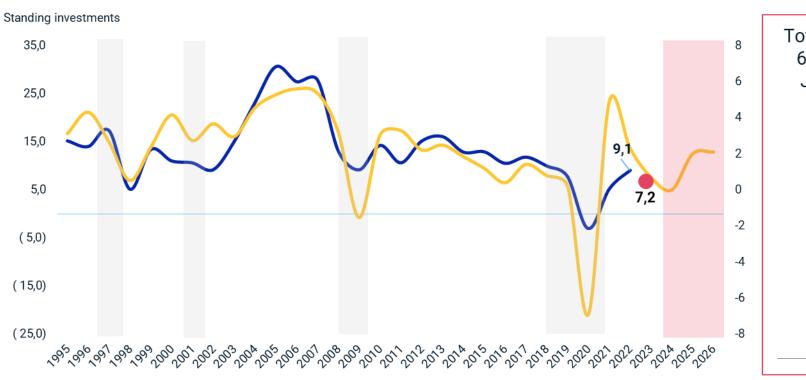


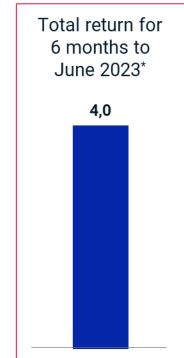






Total Return tracks GDP growth, 2023 is no different

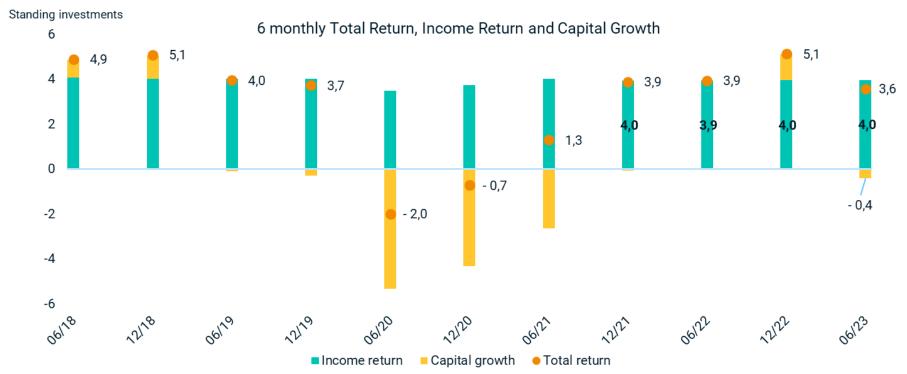






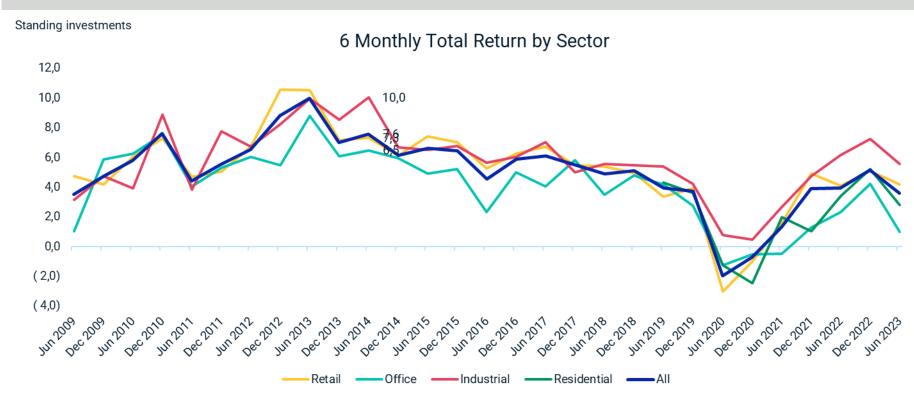
Total Return ——GDP Growth Absa forecast Economic Downturn

Capital declined in June 2023 but income return remained constant underpinning the return





Industrial sector provided the best returns, offices at the bottom of the pile



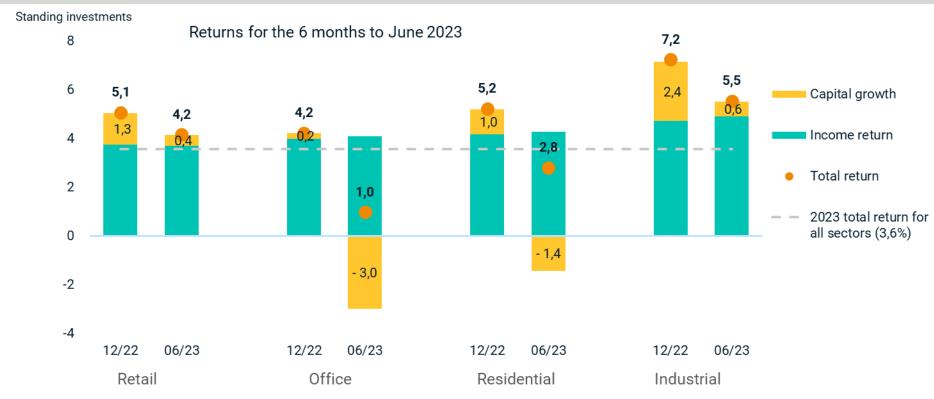


2022 Annual returns by sector - positive capital growth



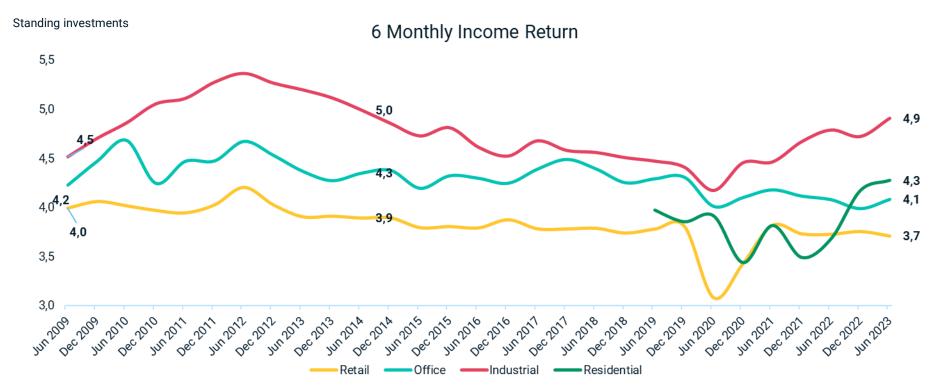


HY returns by sector – capital growth slowing across sectors



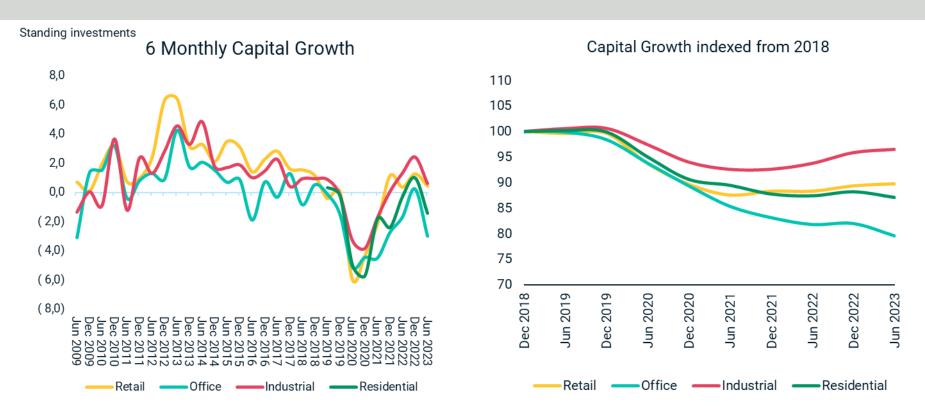


Income Return has improved for industrial and residential but declined for retail and office over the last 6 years



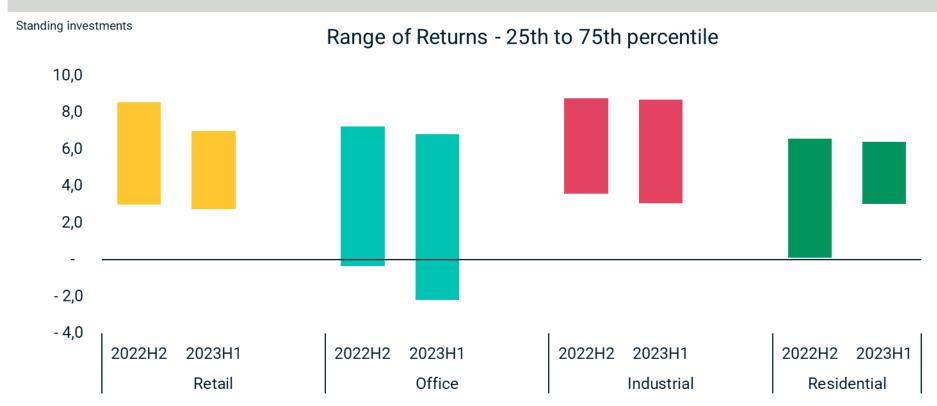


Capital values have declined over the last 5 years across all sectors



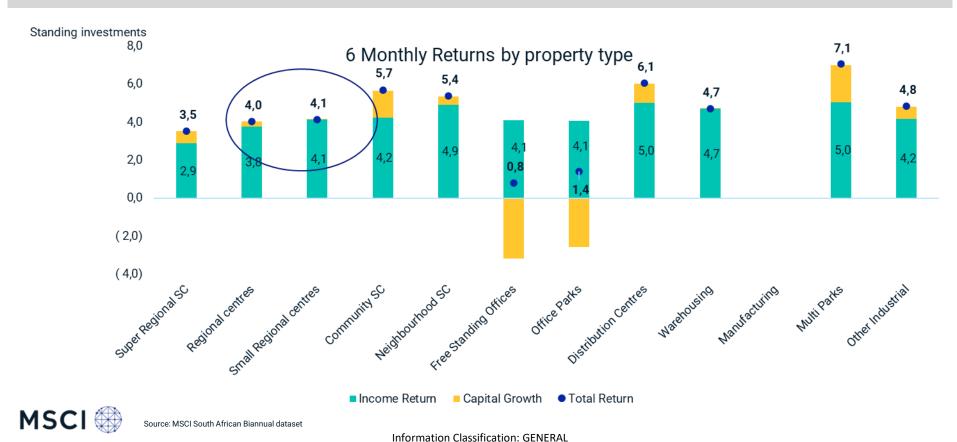


Spreads show that not all assets deliver the same returns

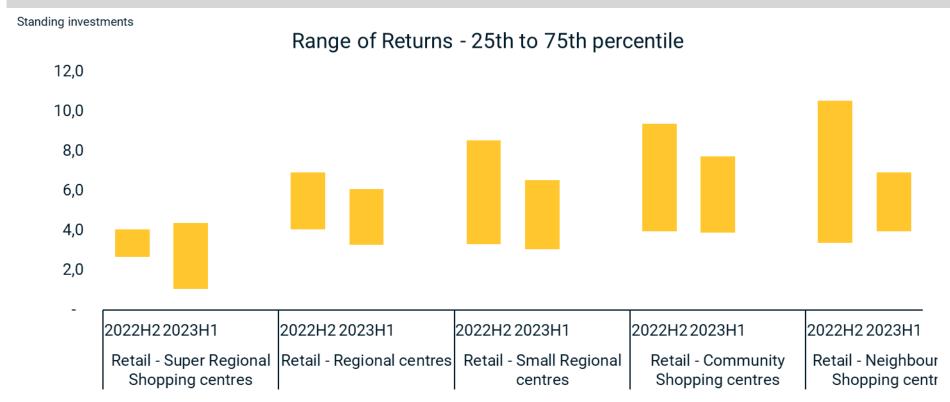




HY Returns by property type — mid-size retail lower capital growth, offices capital growth declined; all industrials showing growth

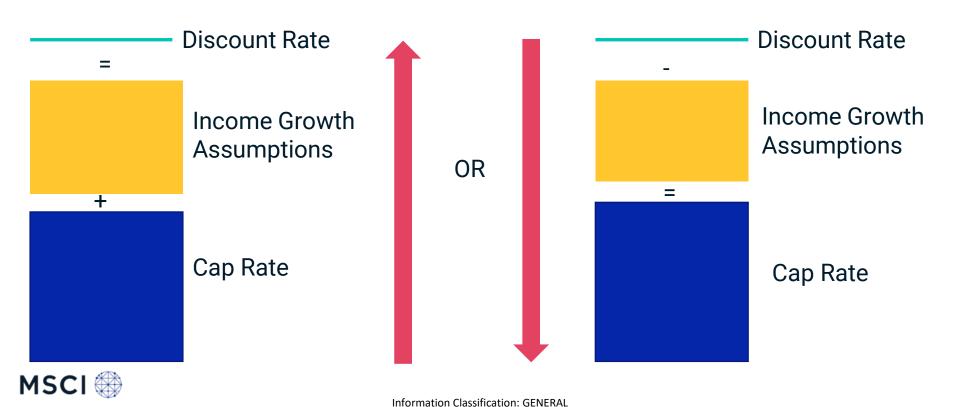


Spread of returns has widened in Super Regionals

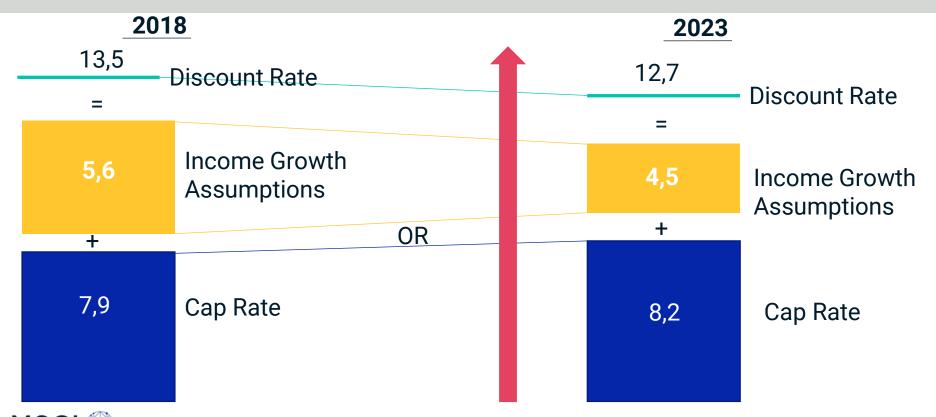




Simplistic Valuation Methodology



All Property valuations assumptions

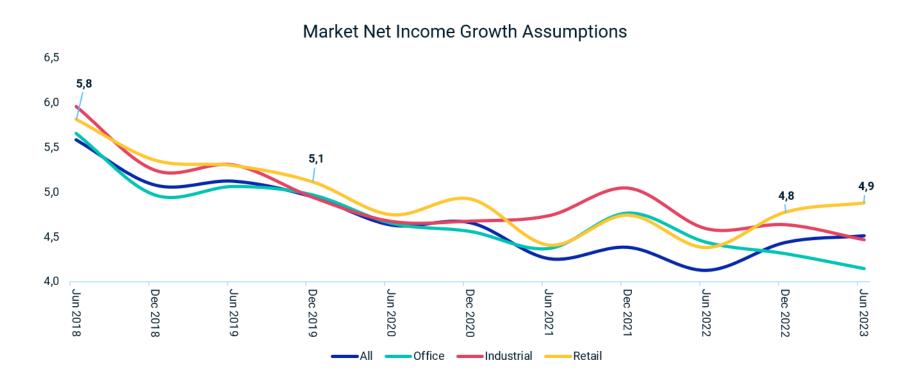




Capitalization rates show marginal movement

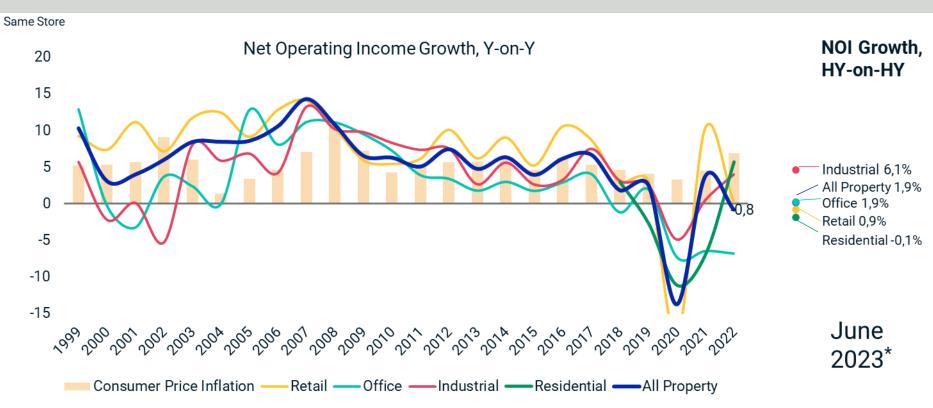


Valuer net income assumptions have declined overall but retail picked up in 2022/2023



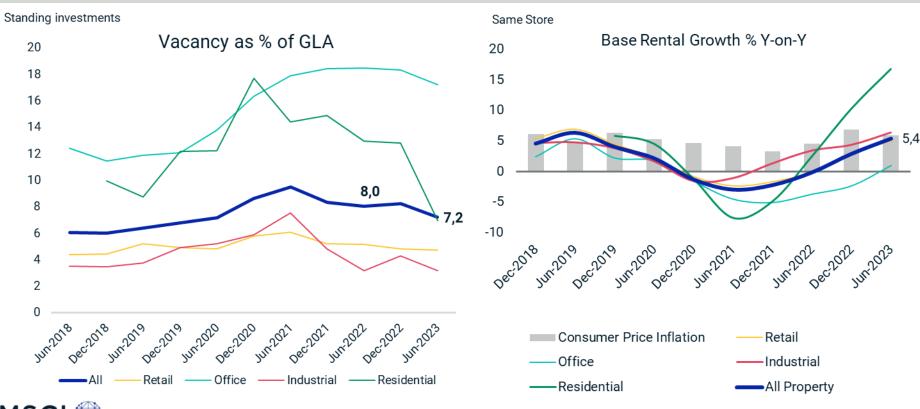


All Property Net Income improving – pulled up be industrial

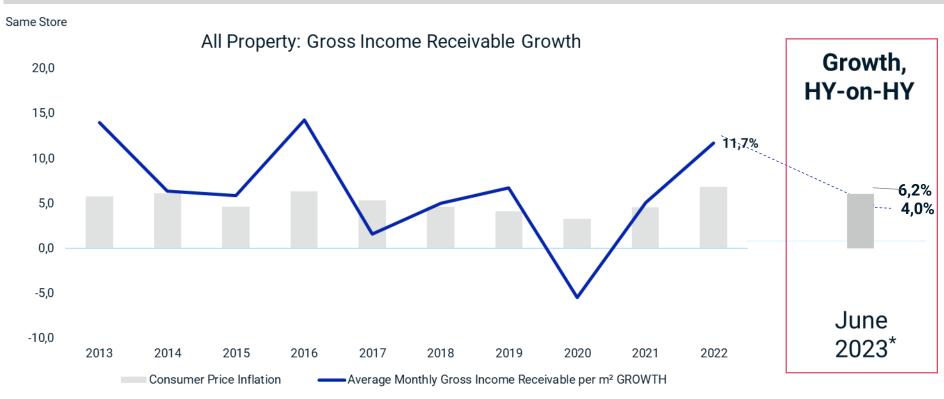




Vacancies have improved resulting in growing base rental income – but not in real terms



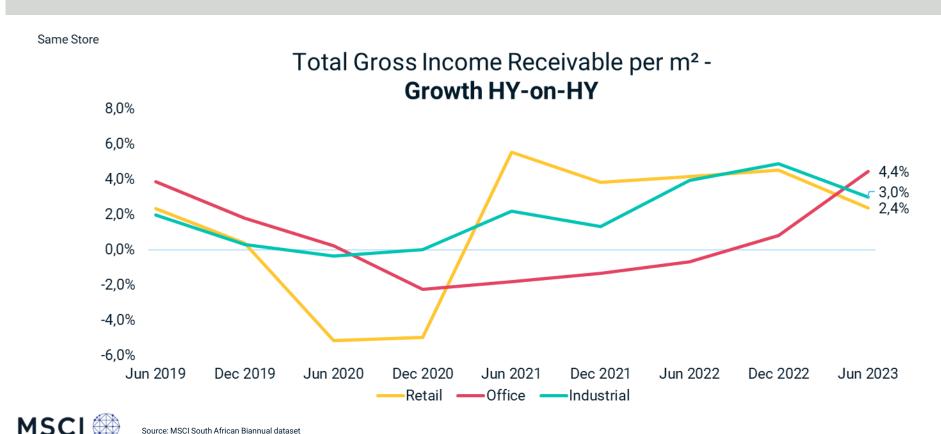
Total cost of occupation for tenants has increased more slowly than inflation





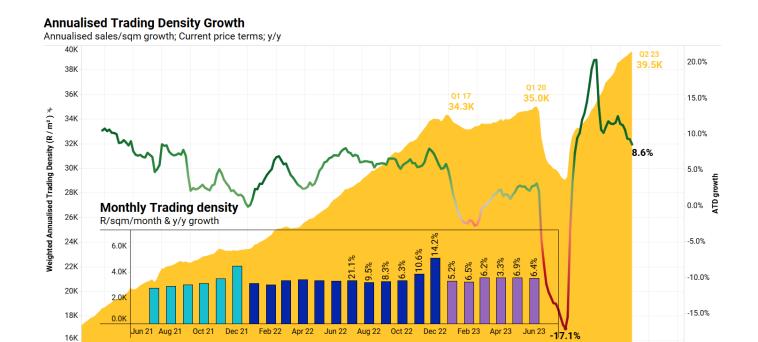
Same Store

Total cost of occupation by sector growth was below inflation in the 6 months



Information Classification: GENERAL

Annualised trading density growth slowed to 8.6% y/y but still higher than inflation





Source: MSCI Retail Benchmarking

2005 01

Source: MSCI Real Estate

2007 01

2009 01

2011 Q1

2013 Q1

2015 01

Date *

2017 01

2019 01

2021 Q1

2023 01

2025 01

Adjusting for inflation shows spend is directed towards nondiscretionary tenant categories

Inflation-adjusted Annualised Trading Density Growth

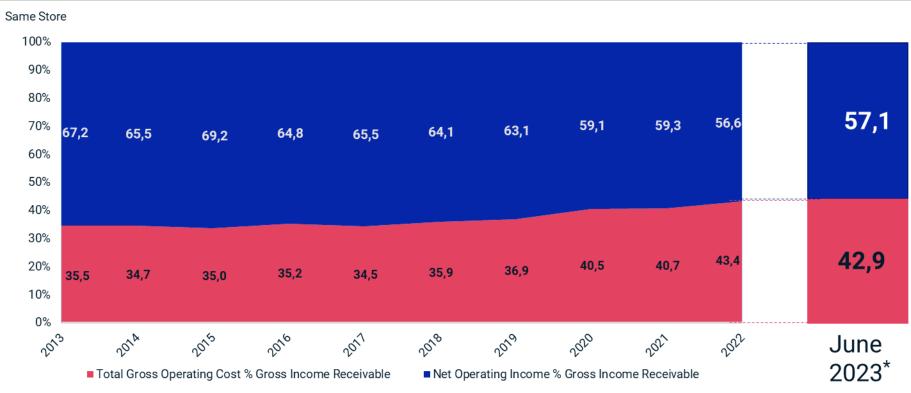
y/y growth to June 2023; sorted by contribution to overall sales

			June 2023		
Merchandise Category	Super Regional	Regional	Small Regional	Community	Neighbourhood
Food	7.5%		-1.3%	-3.3%	15.9%
Department Stores	7.9%	-0.9%	4.7%	1.1%	11.8%
Apparel	4.2%	0.0%	-2.6%	-4.0%	-1.3%
Food Service	24.5%	16.4%	9.6%	19.6%	-0.4%
Health and Beauty	1.2%	-3.8%	-5.5%	-7.6%	-1.8%
Electronics	6.0%	-1.0%	-2.2%	10.8%	34.3%
Homeware, Furniture & Interior	-8.9%	-9.8%	-13.2%	15.7%	-0.1%
Speciality	5.7%	7.1%	-1.4%	-14.4%	7.7%
Sportswear and Outdoor	6.7%	2.7%	-1.1%	9.0%	
Books/Cards/Stationery	17.8%	9.9%	18.9%	6.7%	-4.0%
Eyewear & Optometrists	6.8%	6.5%	-4.5%	-9.0%	19.8%
Accessories, Jewellery & Watches	1.2%	9.7%	3.2%	3.8%	18.9%
Entertainment	31.3%	18.0%	35.5%		
Services	9.6%	7.7%	0.3%	6.7%	-1.5%
Luggage	36.5%	20.4%	-1.8%		
Motor Related	14.2%	17.7%	-0.1%	46.3%	



Source: MSCI Retail Benchmarking

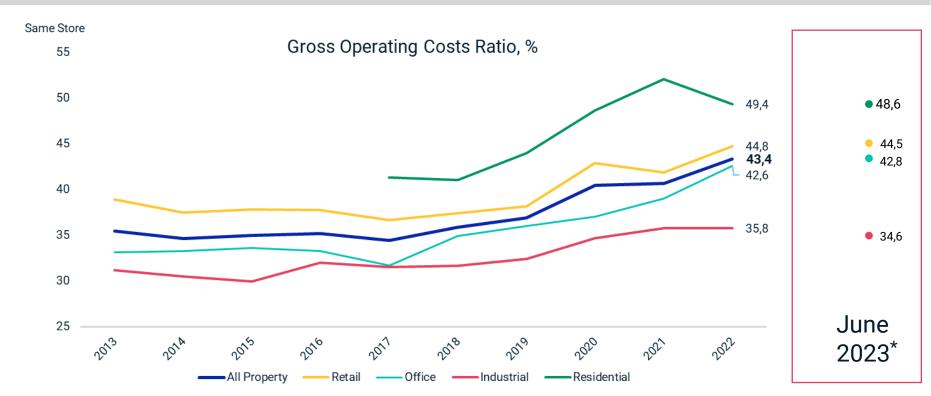
Costs as % of Total Gross Income has remained stable





Same Store
Source: MSCI South Africa Annual dataset; *MSCI South African Biannual dataset

By Sector, costs as % of total gross income has were flat

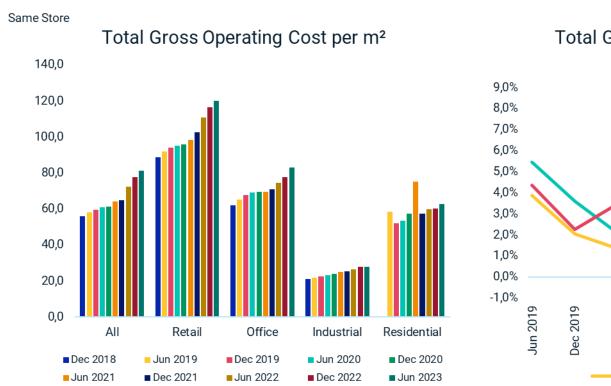


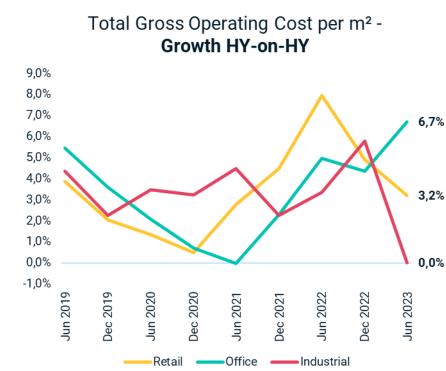


 $Source: MSCI \ South \ Africa \ Annual \ dataset; \ *MSCI \ South \ African \ Biannual \ dataset; \ *6 \ monthly \ average \ to \ June \ 2023 \ average \ for \ South \ African \ Biannual \ dataset; \ *6 \ monthly \ average \ to \ June \ 2023 \ average \ for \ South \ African \ Biannual \ dataset; \ *6 \ monthly \ average \ to \ June \ 2023 \ average \ for \ South \ African \ Biannual \ dataset; \ *6 \ monthly \ average \ to \ June \ 2023 \ average \ for \ South \ African \ Biannual \ dataset; \ *6 \ monthly \ average \ to \ June \ 2023 \ average \ for \ South \ African \ Biannual \ dataset; \ *6 \ monthly \ average \ to \ June \ 2023 \ average \ for \ South \ African \ Biannual \ dataset; \ *6 \ monthly \ average \ for \ South \ African \ Biannual \ dataset; \ *6 \ monthly \ average \ for \ Biannual \ Biannual \ Biannual \ dataset; \ *6 \ monthly \ average \ for \ Biannual \ B$

Information Classification: GENERAL

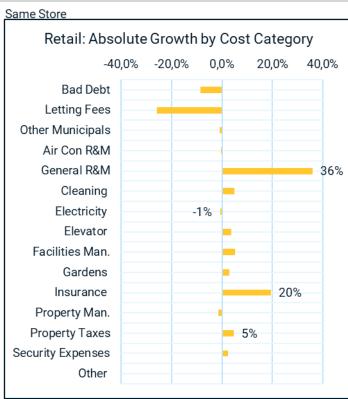
Operating costs are growing more slowly than before for retail and industrial, not for offices

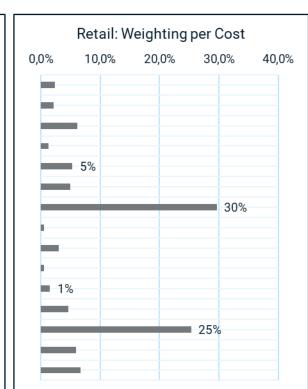


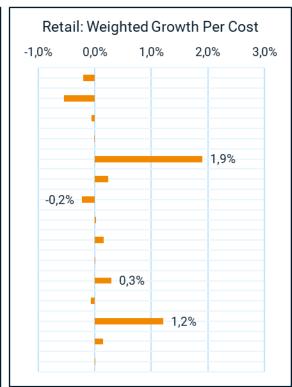




Retail: Costs grew by 3,2% - Rates and R&M (incl. diesel)

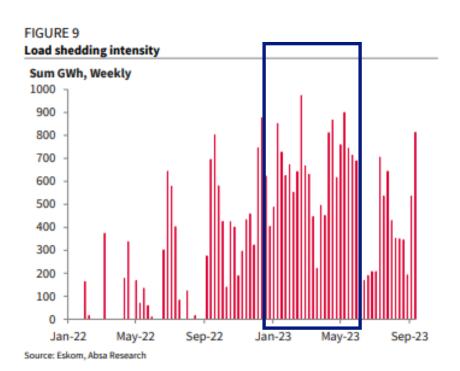




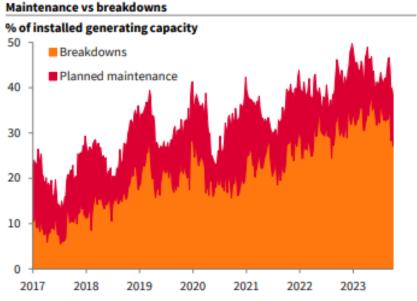




Loadshedding may be why we are spending less on electricity but more on diesel – not seeing the impact of solar solutions yet







Source: Eskom, Absa Research



Summary

3,6% Total Return for the 6-months to June 2023

Capital growth movement is negative
Income Return remained constant

Cap rates saw marginal upward movements over the last 5 years, reduced capital values are a factor of reduced market income assumptions

Net Income increased but still way below inflation

Costs are have been well maintained!





Discussion



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